

PLANTS featured in FIVE SEASONS: The Gardens of Piet Oudolf

Plants that provide structure

1. Autumn snakeroots (*Actaea simplex* and cvs. formerly *Cimicifuga simplex*),
2. Culver's root (*Veronicastrum virginicum*),
3. Jerusalem sages (*Phlomis* spp. and cvs.),
4. Joe Pye weeds (*Eupatorium purpureum* and *E. maculatum* and cvs.),
5. Meadow rue (*Thalictrum aquilegifolium* and cvs.),
6. Miss Willmott's ghost (*Eryngium giganteum*),
7. Queen of the prairie (*Filipendula rubra*),
8. Sages (*Salvia nemorosa* and cvs.), (after a cutback and a second crop of flowers)
9. Sea lavender (*Limonium latifolium*),

Plants with attractive seed heads

10. Asters (*Aster* spp. and cvs.),
11. Bee balms (*Monarda* spp. and cvs.),
12. Burnets (*Sanguisorba* spp. and cvs.),
13. Coneflowers (*Rudbeckia* spp. and cvs.),
14. Goldenrods (*Solidago* spp. and cvs.),
15. Mountain fleece (*Persicaria amplexicaulis*),
16. Orpines (*Sedum telephium* and cvs.),
17. Purple coneflowers (*Echinacea purpurea* and cvs.),
18. Sneezeweed (*Helenium autumnale*),
19. Yellow wax-bells (*Kirengeshoma palmata*), 8

Plants with a distinct winter shape

20. Eulalia grasses (*Miscanthus sinensis* cvs.),
21. Feather grasses (*Stipa* spp. and cvs.),
22. Feather reed grasses (*Calamagrostis x acutiflora* and cvs.),
23. Fountain grasses (*Pennisetum alopecuroides* and cvs.),
24. Prairie dropseeds (*Sporobolus heterolepis*),
25. Purple moor grasses (*Molinia caerulea* and cvs.),
26. Switch grasses (*Panicum virgatum* and cvs.),
27. Tufted hair grasses (*Deschampsia cespitosa* and cvs.),

*Denotes a grass that turns a distinctive color in autumn or early winter.